

# Factsheet: The results of the Mayor of London & London Assembly elections 2024

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## About the elections

On 2 May 2024, Londoners voted for:

- *the Mayor of London*
- *a Constituency Assembly Member*
- *a party or individual to take up one of 11 London-wide seats on the Assembly (London-wide Assembly Members, also known as 'London Members')*

There were three separate ballot papers.

The Mayor of London and London-wide Assembly Member results drew on the total number of votes cast across the whole of London. Constituency Assembly Members were elected based only on the votes cast in the Constituency.

All the votes were counted at Constituency level. On 3 May, all ballots were verified, and on 4 May, the votes were counted, and all results announced.

Once a Constituency count for the Constituency Assembly Member had finished, the relevant Constituency Returning Officer declared the winner of the contest. The Constituency Returning Officer also gave 'public notice' of the local totals of votes cast in that Constituency for the candidates in the Mayor of London contest; and each party standing in the London-wide Assembly Member contest.

Once the counting of all ballots for the Mayor of London had finished in all 14 Constituencies, the 14 local totals were added together, and the Greater London Returning Officer announced the results and winner at City Hall.

Once the counting of all ballots for the London-wide Assembly Members had finished in all 14 Constituencies, the 14 sets of local totals were added together, and the D'Hondt formula was applied (as explained further below). The results and the 11 winning London-wide candidates were again announced by the Greater London Returning Officer at City Hall.

## About this factsheet and where to find out more

This factsheet sets out and explains the high-level results of the 2 May 2024 elections for the Mayor of London & London Assembly.

The [results page](#) of the London Elects website provides an overview of the outcome of the elections. You can also download the result and local total sheets for each Constituency, showing:

- the declared result of the Constituency Assembly Member contest (i.e. which candidate won) and the number of votes each candidate received;
- the number of votes each party or candidate received in the London-wide Assembly Member election;
- the number of votes each candidate received in the Mayor of London election;
- the number of rejected ballot papers in each of the three elections, broken down into categories;
- turnout in each of the three elections;
- and, the overall results sheets for the London-wide Assembly Member election and for the Mayor of London election.

There is also an overall spreadsheet showing the results in tabular format, broken down by Constituency, and the application of the D'Hondt formula.

*In previous elections, ballots were counted electronically, and the GLA published results broken down to borough ward-level. However, in 2024, votes were counted manually, and the legal advice received by London Elects is that legislation relating to the conduct of a manual count does not permit results to be shared at ward level because votes must be 'mixed' at constituency level before they are counted. This advice will be reviewed again ahead of the 2028 election.*

Other things you can find out about on our website include:

- the three different voting systems used in the elections;
- the candidates, including full lists of the candidates that stood in the Mayor of London & London Assembly elections;
- the process candidates had to go through to stand.

## London results

Thirteen candidates stood in the Mayor of London election. The Mayor was elected using the first-past-the-post electoral system. The number of votes each candidate received was:

| Name of Candidate and Political Party (if any)                           | Votes            | % of Votes |
|--|------------------|------------|
| <b>AMIN, Femy</b><br>Animal Welfare Party - People, Animals, Environment | 29,280           | 1%         |
| <b>BINFACE, Count</b><br>Count Binface Party                             | 24,260           | 1%         |
| <b>BLACKIE, Rob</b><br>Liberal Democrats                                 | 145,184          | 6%         |
| <b>CAMPBELL, Natalie Denise</b><br>Independent                           | 47,815           | 2%         |
| <b>COX, Howard</b><br>ReformUK   | 78,865           | 3%         |
| <b>GALLAGHER, Amy</b><br>Social Democratic Party                         | 34,449           | 1%         |
| <b>GARBETT, Zoë</b><br>Green Party                                       | 145,114          | 6%         |
| <b>GHULATI, Tarun</b><br>Independent                                     | 24,702           | 1%         |
| <b>HALL, Susan Mary</b><br>Conservative and Unionist Party               | 812,397          | 33%        |
| <b>KHAN, Sadiq</b><br>Labour Party                                       | 1,088,225        | 44%        |
| <b>MICHLI, Andreas Christoffi</b><br>Independent                         | 26,121           | 1%         |
| <b>ROSE, Brian Benedict</b><br>London Real Party                         | 7,501            | 0%         |
| <b>SCANLON, Nick</b><br>Britain First                                    | 20,519           | 1%         |
| <b>Total Votes</b>   | <b>2,484,432</b> |            |

Sadiq Khan received the most votes and accordingly was elected as Mayor of London.

Any candidate that gained more than 5 per cent of the total votes cast had the £10,000 they had deposited with the Greater London Returning Officer returned.

## Constituency Assembly Member results

The 14 Constituency Assembly Members were elected through 14 separate contests, each elected using the first past the post system, with the candidate with the highest number of votes elected.

Voters cast their ballots for the person they wanted to represent their constituency. There are 14 Constituencies in all, each with one seat in the 25 Member London Assembly. Constituencies are made up of between two and four London boroughs.

Labour Party candidates won ten seats; Conservative Party candidates won three seats; Liberal Democrat Party candidates won one seat:

| Constituency           | Winning candidate           | Party/Description             |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Merton and Wandsworth  | COOPER, Leonie Alison       | Labour and Co-operative Party |
| Greenwich and Lewisham | DUVALL, Len                 | Labour and Co-operative Party |
| North East             | MOEMA, Sem                  | Labour and Co-operative Party |
| Enfield and Haringey   | MCCARTNEY, Joanne           | Labour Party                  |
| Ealing and Hillingdon  | MAHFOUZ, Bassam             | Labour and Co-operative Party |
| Barnet and Camden      | CLARKE, Anne                | Labour and Co-operative Party |
| Lambeth and Southwark  | AHMAD, Marina Masuma        | Labour and Co-operative Party |
| City and East          | DESAI, Unmesh               | Liberal Democrat              |
| South West             | ROBERTS, Gareth David       | Conservative Party Candidate  |
| Bexley and Bromley     | TURRELL, Thomas Frederick   | Labour and Co-operative Party |
| West Central           | SMALL-EDWARDS, James Tacuma | Labour and Co-operative Party |
| Brent and Harrow       | HIRANI, Krupesh             | Conservative Party Candidate  |
| Croydon and Sutton     | GARRATT, Neil Robert        | Conservative Party Candidate  |
| Merton and Wandsworth  | COOPER, Leonie Alison       | Labour and Co-operative Party |

Any candidate that gained more than 5 per cent of the Constituency vote had the £1,000 they had deposited with the Constituency Returning Officer returned.

## London-wide Assembly Member results

Both political parties and individual (independent) candidates can stand in London-wide Assembly Member elections.

The 11 London-wide Assembly Member seats were allocated by the ‘additional member’ system.

Each party presents a ‘party list’ before the election, of up to 25 candidates. The party ranked the candidates when submitting their list, for example if the party won two seats, the first and second candidates on their list would take up the party’s two London-wide seats on the Assembly.

To allocate the seats, first the votes from across London in the London-wide Assembly Member election were added together. Parties that failed to secure more than five per cent of the total vote were eliminated.

| <b>Parties or Candidates</b>                      | <b>Total Votes Cast</b> | <b>% of Votes Cast</b> |
|---|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Animal Welfare Party (Below 5% Threshold)         | 41303                   | 2%                     |
| Britain First (Below 5% Threshold)                | 32085                   | 1%                     |
| Christian Peoples Alliance (Below 5% Threshold)   | 26798                   | 1%                     |
| Communist Party of Britain (Below 5% Threshold)   | 10915                   | 0%                     |
| Conservative and Unionist Party                   | 648269                  | 26%                    |
| Green Party                                       | 286746                  | 12%                    |
| Heritage Party (Below 5% Threshold)               | 4431                    | 0%                     |
| Labour Party                                      | 951056                  | 38%                    |
| Liberal Democrats                                 | 215682                  | 9%                     |
| ReformUK  | 145409                  | 6%                     |
| Rejoin EU (Below 5% Threshold)                    | 62528                   | 3%                     |
| Social Democratic Party (Below 5% Threshold)      | 23021                   | 1%                     |
| FOX, Laurence (Below 5% Threshold)                | 13795                   | 1%                     |
| LONDON, Farah - Independent (Below 5% Threshold)  | 13048                   | 1%                     |
| ROMUALDO, Gabe - Independent (Below 5% Threshold) | 1601                    | 0%                     |
| <b>Total number of good votes</b>                 | <b>2,589,268</b>        |                        |

For the five parties highlighted above, 11 rounds of calculations were performed to determine the winner of each of the 11 seats. The calculation – called the Modified d’Hondt Formula – uses the number of London-wide Assembly votes for each party (the numerator in the formula), but also considers the number of Constituency Assembly Member seats each won (the denominator). In the second and subsequent rounds of calculations, the number of London-wide Assembly Member seats won by the party up to that point is added to the number of Constituency Assembly Member seats it won.

$$\frac{\text{Total London-wide Assembly Member votes for the party}}{\text{Constituency Assembly Member seats won} + \text{London-wide Assembly Member seats won} + 1}$$

The party with the highest figure once the calculation has been performed wins that seat – as shown below:

| Party Name                                      | Conservative and Unionist Party | Green Party    | Labour Party     | Liberal Democrats | ReformUK       |
|---|---------------------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| <b>Total Votes Cast</b>                         | 648,269                         | 286,746        | 951,056          | 215,682           | 145,409        |
| <b>% of Votes Cast</b>                          | 29%                             | 13%            | 42%              | 10%               | 6%             |
| <b>Candidates Elected At Constituency Level</b> | 3                               | 0              | 10               | 1                 | 0              |
| <b>Round 1</b>                                  | 162,067.25                      | <b>286,746</b> | 86,459.64        | 107,841           | 145,409        |
| <b>Round 2</b>                                  | <b>162,067.25</b>               | 143,373        | 86,459.64        | 107,841           | 145,409        |
| <b>Round 3</b>                                  | 129,653.80                      | 143,373        | 86,459.64        | 107,841           | <b>145,409</b> |
| <b>Round 4</b>                                  | 129,653.80                      | <b>143,373</b> | 86,459.64        | 107,841           | 72,704.50      |
| <b>Round 5</b>                                  | <b>129,653.80</b>               | 95,582         | 86,459.64        | 107,841           | 72,704.50      |
| <b>Round 6</b>                                  | <b>108,044.83</b>               | 95,582         | 86,459.64        | 107,841           | 72,704.50      |
| <b>Round 7</b>                                  | 92,609.86                       | 95,582         | 86,459.64        | <b>107,841</b>    | 72,704.50      |
| <b>Round 8</b>                                  | 92,609.86                       | <b>95,582</b>  | 86,459.64        | 71,894            | 72,704.50      |
| <b>Round 9</b>                                  | <b>92,609.86</b>                | 71,686.50      | 86,459.64        | 71,894            | 72,704.50      |
| <b>Round 10</b>                                 | 81,033.63                       | 71,686.50      | <b>86,459.64</b> | 71,894            | 72,704.50      |
| <b>Round 11</b>                                 | <b>81,033.63</b>                | 71,686.50      | 79,254.67        | 71,894            | 72,704.50      |
| <b>Total Number Elected</b>                     | 8                               | 3              | 11               | 2                 | 1              |

The Winning Candidates are:

| Seat Number | Candidate           | Name of Registered Political Party or Independent |
|-------------|---------------------|---|
| 1           | Siân Berry          | The Green Party                                   |
| 2           | Susan Mary Hall     | Conservatives                                     |
| 3           | Alex Wilson         | ReformUK – London Deserves Better                 |
| 4           | Caroline Russell    | The Green Party                                   |
| 5           | Shaun Bailey        | Conservatives                                     |
| 6           | Emma Dawn Best      | Conservatives                                     |
| 7           | Hina Bokhari        | Liberal Democrats                                 |
| 8           | Zack Polanski       | The Green Party                                   |
| 9           | Andrew Boff         | Conservatives                                     |
| 10          | Elly Baker          | Labour Party                                      |
| 11          | Alessandro Georgiou | Conservatives                                     |

Any party that gained more than 2.5 per cent of the total London-wide Assembly Member votes cast had the £5,000 it had deposited with the Greater London Returning Officer returned.

The results of the Constituency and London-wide Assembly Member elections mean the distribution of seats on the 25 Member London Assembly for the 2024 to 2028 term is:

| Party             | Seats |
|-------------------|-------|
| Labour Party      | 11    |
| Conservatives     | 8     |
| Green Party       | 3     |
| Liberal Democrats | 2     |
| ReformUK          | 1     |